

CODEBOOK

Catch-EyoU

Pilot study

*Deviations in the questionnaire for the older age group: please see last pages of this document.
Otherwise all questions (except school-related ones) apply to both age groups.*

For all items:

99 – system missing

88 – does not apply

Question	Variable name in the data set	Answer options
-	Country	1- UNIBO 2- ORU 3- FSU JENA 4- UoA 5- UP CIEE 6- MU 7- LSE 8- UT 9- FGN
-	Agegroup	0 – younger group 1 – older group
	assess	0 – paper version 1 – online
	Version	0 – version A 1 – version B
	School	Insert 4 digit number assessing the country (first digit), school(second and third digit: 01,02, 03, etc.), and classroom (third digit)where data were collected e.g. 611, 612, 621 - data collected in Czech, first two refer to same school but two classrooms, last one is different school and one classroom.
How old are you?	Age	Insert age
Please indicate your gender?	Gender	0 – female 1 – male
Which grade are you in?	Grade	Insert grade
What school track are you attending?	Track	Insert country specific options starting with „1“
I live in	Live	1 – a big city 2 – the suburbs or outskirts of a big city 3 – a town or small city

Codebook

		4 – a village 5 – a farm home or home in the countryside
Would you say you are currently in a relationship?	Partner	0 – no 1 – yes 2 - other
	Part_oth	Insert commentar
I live with	Livwith	1 – one or both parents/carers 2 – friends/ roommates 3 – partner/spouse 4 – alone 5 – other living arrangements
	Livwith2	Insert commentar
Please indicate the highest completed level of education of your mother/carer.	edumoth	1 – didn't finish any school (less than 9th grade) 2 – completed 9 years of schooling 3 – completed 10 years of schooling 4 – completed 12/13 years of schooling 5 – Bachelor's degree/ before pre-diploma 6 – Master's degree (Diploma) 7 – more than master's degree 8 – don't know
Please indicate the highest completed level of education of your father/ carer.	edufath	1 – didn't finish any school (less than 9th grade) 2 – completed 9 years of schooling 3 – completed 10 years of schooling 4 – completed 12/13 years of schooling 5 – Bachelor's degree/ before pre-diploma 6 – Master's degree (Diploma) 7 – more than master's degree 8 – don't know
What is your mother/carer doing at the moment?	Workmoth	1-Working 2-Is looking for a job 3-Is not looking for a job (retired, caretaker, disabled, other) 4homemaker

What is your father/carer doing at the moment?	Workfath	1-Working 2-Is looking for a job 3Is not looking for a job (retired, caretaker, disabled, other) 4Homemaker
Does the money your family has cover everything your family needs?	Fammoney	1 – not at all 2 – partly 3 – mostly 4 – fully
To what extend are you religious?	Religion	1- not at all 2- a little bit 3- quite 4 – very
What is your religious belief?	Belief	1 – catholic 2 – protestant 3 – jewish 4 – muslim 5 – buddhist 6 – no religion 7– other
	Beliefot	Insert comment
What is your nationality	Nation	***Adapt country specific 1 – german 2 – turkish 3 – british 4 – russian 5 – other 6 – dual nationality
	Nat_other	Insert
	Nat_dual	Insert
Which of the following describes you best?	Migration	***Adapt country specific 1 – I was born in Germany as were my parents/carers 2 – I was born in Germany but one of my parents/carers was born in another country. 3 – I was born in Germany but both of my parents/carers were born in another country. 4 – I was not born in Germany.
How would you rate your English language competence?	Engcomp	1 – hardly any 2 – basic 3 – good 4 – close to fluent 5 – fluent
Do you speak any other language besides German and English? ***Adapt country specific	Other_lang	0 – no 1 – yes

If yes: How would you rate your overall language competence there?	Langcomp	1 – hardly any 2 – basic 3 – good 4 – close to fluent 5 – fluent
How many of your friends live outside Germany, but in other European countries?	Europ_fr	1 – none 2 – very few 3 – some 4 – many
How many of your friends live outside Europe?	Global_fr	1 – none 2 – very few 3 – some 4 – many
How many of these friends who live outside Germany are you in contact with at least once a year (Either visit, phone call, (facebook) message)?	Fr_contact	1 – none 2 – very few 3 – some 4 – many
How often did you visit other European countries for just one day or few days (less than 2 weeks) in the last year?	Eurovisit	1 – never 2 – less than three times 3 – three times or more 4 – often 5 – very often
Have you ever been to another European country for a longer period of time in the last 5 years (at least 2 weeks)?	Eurodur	0 – no 1 – yes
If yes, in how many countries	Numbcoun	Insert number
What was the reason for your last longer stay (in another European country)? <i>You can tick more than one box</i>		
<i>Institutional / organized youth meetings</i>	Reason1	0 – no 1 – yes
<i>Education/ training</i>	Reason2	0 – no 1 – yes
<i>Youth groups/ meetings</i>	Reason3	0 – no 1 – yes
<i>Visiting friends</i>	Reason4	0 – no 1 – yes
<i>Visiting relatives</i>	Reason5	0 – no 1 – yes
<i>Vacation</i>	Reason6	0 – no 1 – yes
<i>Other</i>	Reason7	0 – no 1 – yes
	Reason8	Specify other
A person can have various views on the place where they live. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements (regardless of your formal citizenship status).		
<i>I feel strong ties toward Europe</i>	Ident1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree

Codebook

		3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I am proud to be European</i>	Ident2	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>To be European gives me security in life</i>	Ident3	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>To be European gives me self-confidence</i>	Ident4	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>To be European allows me to face the future with optimism</i>	Ident5	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I feel strong ties to Germany</i>	Ident6	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I am proud to be German</i>	Ident7	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>To be German gives me security in life</i>	Ident8	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>To be German gives me self confidence</i>	Ident9	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>To be German allows me to face the future with optimism</i>	Ident10	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I feel strong ties to the region I live in</i>	Ident11	1 – strongly disagree

Codebook

		2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I am proud to be member of the region I live in</i> ***adapt country-specific	Ident12	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>To be member of the region I live in gives me security in life</i>	Ident13	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>To be member of the region I live in gives me self confidence</i>	Ident14	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>To be member of the region I live in allows me to face the future with optimism</i>	Ident15	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I often think about what it means to be European</i>	Ident16	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I search for information about Europe</i>	Ident17	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I talk to other people about what it means to them to be European</i>	Ident18	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I often think about what it means to be German</i>	Ident19	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I search for information about Germany</i>	Ident20	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree

		4 – strongly agree
<i>I talk to other people about what it means to them to be German</i>	Ident21	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I often think about what it means to be member of the region I live in</i>	Ident22	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I search for information about region I live in</i>	Ident23	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I talk to other people about what it means to them to be member if the region I live in</i>	Ident24	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>My feelings on Europe are changing.</i>	Ident25	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>My idea about being European is uncertain</i>	Ident26	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I think that in the near future I could change my views on what it means to be European</i>	Ident27	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>My feelings on Germany are changing.</i>	Ident28	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>My idea about myself being German is uncertain.</i>	Ident29	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I think that in the near future I could change my views on what it means to be German</i>	Ident30	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree

<i>My feelings on the region I live in are changing.</i>	Ident31	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>My idea about myself being part of the region I live in is uncertain</i>	Ident32	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I think that in the near future I could change my views on what it means to be part of the region I live in</i>	Ident33	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I consider myself Czech first and then European</i>	Ident34	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I consider myself European first and then Czech</i> ***adapt country-specific	Ident35	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I have more in common with people from my country than with people from other European countries</i>	Ident36	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
Below are a number of questions about you and your best friend. (by “best friend” we do not mean a brother or sister, or someone that you’re dating). Please indicate how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements.		
<i>My best friend gives me self-confidence.</i>	Idpeers1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I try to find out a lot about my best friend.</i>	Idpeers2	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I often think that a new best friend would make my life more interesting.</i>	Idpeers3	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree

Below there are a number of questions about you and your education. Please indicate how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements		
<i>My education gives me self-confidence.</i>	Ideduc1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I try to find out a lot about my educational options.</i>	Ideduc2	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>If I had been in a different school or college, my life would be more interesting.</i>	Ideduc3	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
According to you, to be a good EU citizen, how important would you say it is for a person to:		
<i>... support people who are worse off than themselves</i>	Citizen1	1 – not important at all 2 – hardly important 3 – somewhat important 4 – very important
<i>... vote in EP elections</i>	Citizen2	1 – not important at all 2 – hardly important 3 – somewhat important 4 – very important
<i>... always obey EU laws and regulations</i>	Citizen3	1 – not important at all 2 – hardly important 3 – somewhat important 4 – very important
<i>... form their own opinion about EU, independently of others</i>	Citizen4	1 – not important at all 2 – hardly important 3 – somewhat important 4 – very important
<i>... be active in voluntary organizations</i>	Citizen5	1 – not important at all 2 – hardly important 3 – somewhat important 4 – very important
<i>... raise own voice concerning EU topics</i>	Citizen6	1 – not important at all 2 – hardly important 3 – somewhat important 4 – very important
<i>... be active in politics</i>	Citizen7	1 – not important at all 2 – hardly important 3 – somewhat important 4 – very important
<i>... be informed about what is going on in Europe</i>	Citizen8	1 – not important at all 2 – hardly important 3 – somewhat important 4 – very important

<i>... be informed about what is going in the world</i>	Citizen9	1 – not important at all 2 – hardly important 3 – somewhat important 4 – very important
Europe has been facing and continues to face major challenges. Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements.		
<i>Facing the economic problems of member states, the European Union ... has the responsibility and means to influence the situation</i>	Econ1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... is currently taking the right kinds of action</i>	Econ2	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>...is getting driven apart</i>	Econ3	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>2) Facing the increased number of refugees from conflict-ridden areas, the European Union... ... has the responsibility and means to influence the situation</i>	Refugee1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... acts in the right way</i>	Refugee2	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>...is getting driven apart</i>	Refugee3	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>3) Facing the situation that member states think about leaving the Union, the European Union has the responsibility and means to influence the situation</i>	Leave1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... acts in the right way</i>	Leave2	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>...is getting driven apart</i>	Leave3	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>4) According to you, how pressing it is to deal with each of these issues?</i>		
<i>Economic problems of member states</i>	Rate1	1 – not pressing at all 2 – little pressing 3 – rather pressing 4 – very pressing

<i>Refugees from conflict-ridden areas</i>	Rate2	1 – not pressing at all 2 – little pressing 3 – rather pressing 4 – very pressing
<i>Member states thinking about leaving EU</i>	Rate3	1 – not pressing at all 2 – little pressing 3 – rather pressing 4 – very pressing
People have different views on EU. How would you personally evaluate the European Union?		
<i>We should be happy that the EU exists.</i>	View1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>The EU is basically a good thing, but many things need to be improved.</i>	View2	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>We need a totally different kind of organization of European countries.</i>	View3	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>Life in my country would be better if there were no EU.</i>	View4	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
From what your point of view, what is the Europe currently like? And what would you like it to be? For both cases please indicate your agreement or disagreement with the following statements. I see Europe as		
<i>... an economic community</i>	Europe1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... a community of shared values</i>	Europe2	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... a community based on shared culture</i>	Europe3	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... a community based on shared history</i>	Europe4	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... a community based on geography</i>	Europe5	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree

		3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... a community with shared responsibilities</i>	Europe6	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... an administrative community</i>	Europe7	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... a political community</i>	Europe8	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... one country</i>	Europe9	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>...based on Christian values</i>	Europe10	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... a tolerant place</i>	Europe11	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>...a place of people who were born in Europe</i>	Europe12	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>...a place of people living in Europe</i>	Europe13	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>...a wealthy place</i>	Europe14	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>...a place where you can travel without borders</i>	Europe15	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>...a colonial power</i>	Europe16	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>...a military power</i>	Europe17	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
I would like Europe to be more of...		

<i>... an economic community</i>	Vision1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... a community of shared values</i>	Vision2	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... a community based on shared culture</i>	Vision3	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... a community based on shared history</i>	Vision4	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... a community based on geography</i>	Vision5	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... a community with shared responsibilities</i>	Vision6	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... an administrative community</i>	Vision7	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... a political community</i>	Vision8	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... one country</i>	Vision9	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>...based on Christian values</i>	Vision10	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>... a tolerant place</i>	Vision11	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>...a place of people who were born in Europe</i>	Vision12	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>...a place of people living in Europe</i>	Vision13	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree

		4 – strongly agree
<i>...a wealthy place</i>	Vision14	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>...a place where you can travel without borders</i>	Vision15	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>...a colonial power</i>	Vision16	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>...a military power</i>	Vision17	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
How would you describe the European Union in general terms? Please indicate your agreement with the following characteristics. The European Union is:		
<i>competent</i>	Sem_EU1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>efficient</i>	Sem_EU2	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>capable</i>	Sem_EU3	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>warm</i>	Sem_EU4	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>friendly</i>	Sem_EU5	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>tolerant</i>	Sem_EU6	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>unequal</i>	Sem_EU7	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
***adapt country-specific How would you describe Czech Republic in		

general terms? Please indicate your agreement with the following characteristics. Czech Republic is:		
<i>competent</i>	Semcoun1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>efficient</i>	Semcoun2	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>capable</i>	Semcoun3	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>warm</i>	Semcoun4	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>friendly</i>	Semcoun5	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>tolerant</i>	Semcoun6	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>unequal</i>	Semcoun7	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
People have different views on how to deal with incoming refugees. What is your own view on this? Please indicate how much to you agree or disagree with the following statements.		
<i>Refugees should have the right to maintain their traditions and cultural heritage</i>	Tol1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I feel that our government does not do enough to help refugees</i>	Tol2	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>I feel that the EU does not do enough to help refugees</i>	Tol3	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>We ourselves have enough economic problems and that is why we cannot afford to help refugees</i>	Tol4	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree

		4 – strongly agree
In the past decades, many people moved to Czech Republic and settled here. Please indicate how much to you agree or disagree with the following statements.		1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>Immigrants should have the right to maintain their traditions and cultural heritage</i>	Tol5	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>Immigrants should have the right to preserve their language</i>	Tol6	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>Immigrants should not be entitled to the same social benefits as non-immigrants (health care, unemployment benefits,...)</i>	Tol7	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>Immigrants have a tendency to take job opportunities of local people.</i>	Tol8	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>It should be made easier for immigrant children to enter college/university since they have disadvantages in our society</i>	Tol9	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>Immigrants should have a representative in the country's parliament because they are a minority</i>	Tol10	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
How much do you agree with the following statements?		1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>Democracy is the best system of government that I know.</i>	Democ1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>All people have the right to express their opinion.</i>	Democ2	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>Media (e.g.; TV, newspaper) have the right to criticize politicians in the government.</i>	Democ3	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>Protesters who do not obey police should always be severely punished.</i>	Democ4	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>Reporters should let the government be so they (politicians) have time and piece to work</i>	Democ5	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree

<i>for our country</i>		3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>Demonstrations and protests at squares should have more strict control</i>	Democ6	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>We should ban so called activists who only criticize government but don't actually do anything.</i>	Democ7	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
***adapt country-specific Please indicate how much do you agree with the following statements about Germany.		
<i>Generally, the more influence Germany has on other nations, the better off they are.</i>	Nation1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like Germans.</i>	Nation2	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>Generally speaking, Germany is a better country than most other countries.</i>	Nation3	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
How much do you agree with the following?		
People do not have an opportunity to influence the decisions of the European Union.	Pol1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
It does not matter who wins the European elections, the interests of ordinary people do not matter anyways.	Pol2	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
People do not have an opportunity to influence the decisions of the national parliament.	Pol3	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
It does not matter who wins the German elections, the interests of ordinary people do not matter anyways.	Pol4	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
People do not have an opportunity to influence the decisions of the local parliament.	Pol5	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
***adapt country-specific It does not matter who wins the regional elections, the interests of ordinary people do not matter anyways.	Pol6	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
***adapt country-specific	Pol7	1 – strongly disagree

Overall, how would you say you perceive Czech Republic? Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements.		2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
I am positive about the economic development of my country	Worries1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
I am optimistic about the political future of my country	Worries2	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
I am afraid that my country will be affected by climate change	Worries3	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
Thinking about refugees coming to my country makes me uneasy.	Worries4	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
Now, we would like to ask you few questions about how you use the media.		
How often do you usually watch, read or listen to news (no matter whether it's news on politics, celebrities, sports or culture).	Media1	1 – never 2 – several times a day 3 – usually once a day 4 – several times a week 5 – several times amonth 6 – less than once a month
What news are you interested in? [you can choose more than one answer]		
foreign news (Europe)	Media2a	0 – no 1 - yes
foreign news (world)	Media2b	0 – no 1 - yes
domestic/nationwide news	Media2c	0 – no 1 - yes
regional/ state news	Media2d	0 – no 1 - yes
local news	Media2e	0 – no 1 - yes
What are the topics you are following? [you can choose more than one answer]		
political issues	Media3a	0 – no 1 - yes
economic issues	Media3b	0 – no 1 - yes
ecological issues	Media3c	0 – no 1 - yes
social issues	Media3d	0 – no 1 - yes

<i>Other news (VIPs, culture, crime, sport, weather etc.)</i>	Media3e	0 – no 1 - yes
Where do you watch, read or listen to news? [you can choose more than one answer]		
printed newspaper & magazines	Media4a	0 – no 1 - yes
TV	Media4b	0 – no 1 - yes
Radio	Media4c	0 – no 1 - yes
Internet	Media4d	0 – no 1 - yes
Elsewhere	Media4e	0 – no 1 - yes
What media do you use most often for receiving news? (please select only ONE)	Media5	1 – printed newspaper & magazines 2 – TV 3 – Radio 4 – Internet 5 – Elsewhere
There are professional media - TV, online, radio or print - I consider as a trustworthy source of news.	Media6	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
I consider alternative online media more trustworthy source of news and information than professional media	Media7	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
People can express their opinions regarding important local, ecological or political issues. They do so by participating in different activities. Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months?		1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
<i>Signed a petition/ Collected signatures/ Taken part in a legal demonstration or strike</i>	Part1	1 – never 2 – once 3 – twice 4 – more than twice
<i>If you have done of the previously mentioned: Did your engagement had anything to do with European political or societal issues?</i>	Part1_1	0 – no 1 - yes
<i>Boycotted or bought certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons/ Worn a badge, ribbon or a t-shirt with a political message</i>	Part2	1 – never 2 – once 3 – twice 4 – more than twice
<i>If you have done of the previously mentioned: Did your engagement had anything to do with European political or societal issues?</i>	Part2_2	0 – no 1 - yes
<i>Volunteered or worked for a social cause (children/ elderly/refugees/ other people in need)/ Participating in a concert or a charity event for a social or political cause/ Donated</i>	Part3	1 – never 2 – once 3 – twice 4 – more than twice

<i>money to a social cause</i>		
<i>If you have done of the previously mentioned: Did your engagement had anything to do with European political or societal issues?</i>	Part3_3	0 – no 1 - yes
<i>Linking news or music or videos with social or political content with my contact persons (e.g., in Facebook), Discussing social or political issues on the internet, Visiting a website of a political or social organization, Participating in an internet-based protest or boycott, Entering the network of a group on Facebook (or similar social networks) that deals with social or political issues)</i>	Part4	1 – never 2 – once 3 – twice 4 – more than twice
<i>If you have done of the previously mentioned: Did your engagement had anything to do with European political or societal issues?</i>	Part4_1	0 – no 1 - yes
<i>Painted political messages or graffiti on walls/ Taken part in an illegal action/demonstration or occupation/ Taken part in a political event where property was destroyed/ Taken part in a political event where there was a confrontation with political opponents or the police</i>	Part5	1 – never 2 – once 3 – twice 4 – more than twice
<i>If you have done of the previously mentioned: Did your engagement had anything to do with the European political or societal issues?</i>	Part5_1	0 – no 1 - yes
<i>Working for a political party/ Supporting a candidate during an election campaign/ Visiting political debates or campaign events/ Contacted a politician or public official (for example via e-mail)/ Donated money to support the work of a political group or organization</i>	Part6	1 – never 2 – once 3 – twice 4 – more than twice
<i>If you have done of the previously mentioned: Did your engagement had anything to do with European political or societal issues?</i>	Part6_1	0 – no 1 – yes
One of the options how people can express their opinion is by voting. Please indicate below the option that best describes you.		
Will you vote in the next elections to the European parliament?	Voting1	0 – no 1 – yes

<i>If no, why not?</i>	Voting2	1 – I will be too young 2 – I don't care 3 – I cannot decide who to vote for 4 – I don't feel informed to vote 5 - else
Will you vote in the next national parliamentary elections?	Voting3	0 – no 1 – yes
<i>If no, why not?</i>	Voting4	1 – I will be too young 2 – I don't care 3 – I cannot decide who to vote for 4 – I don't feel informed to vote 5 – else
***adapt country-specific <u>If yes</u> , who will you vote for?	Voting5	Add country-specific options of parties
		Specify other option
Will you vote in the next local elections?	Voting6	0 – no 1 – yes
<u>If no</u> , why not?	Voting7	1 – I will be too young 2 – I don't care 3 – I cannot decide who to vote for 4 – I don't feel informed to vote 5 – else
***adapt country-specific <u>If yes</u> , who will you vote for?	Voting8	Add country-specific options of parties
	Voting9	Specify other option
We are interested in how things are at your school. Please indicate how much you agree with the following statements.		
Students are able to disagree openly with their teachers.	Climate1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
Students are encouraged (by school) to make up their own minds.	Climate2	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree

Teachers respect our opinions and encourage us to express our opinions during the class.	Climate3	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
Teachers encourage us to discuss the issues (political, social,...)on which people who have different opinions.	Climate4	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
Students freely express their opinions in the class even when their opinions are different from most of the other students.	Climate5	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
Teachers present several sides of the issues when explaining them in class.	Climate6	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
Our teachers treat us fairly.	Climate7	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
The rules in our school are fair.	Climate8	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
Schools spend different amount of time teaching about European topics.		
<i>How much have you learned about European topics in school</i>	EUsubj1	1 – nothing 2 – very little 3 – some 4 – a lot
<i>The more I learn about Europe in school, the more I like it</i>	EUsubj1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
There are many ways in which students can get involved in their school. Have you done any of the following in school during the past year?		
Have you represented other students in the student council or in front of teachers or school principal?	Studeng1	0 – no 1 - yes
Have you been active in a student club (e.g., drama, school newspaper)	Studeng2	0 – no 1 - yes
Have you been active in a school sports group or club?	Studeng3	0 – no 1 – yes
We would like to know a few things about you. When you think of you and your life, how much would you agree with the following statements? How much do you agree with the following		

statement about you?		
If something is really important to me, then all means are justified to achieve this.	Agency1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
When I notice an injustice in my local area, I immediately know what to do.	Agency2	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
When something needs to be changed in my school I am the person everyone comes to first.	Agency3	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
I can always manage to solve difficult problems if I try hard enough.	Effic1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
If someone opposes me, I can find the ways and means to get what I want.	Effic2	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
I am certain that I can accomplish my goals.	Effic3	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
I am confident that I could deal efficiently with unexpected events.	Effic4	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
Thanks to my resourcefulness, I can handle unforeseen situations	Effic5	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
I can solve most problems if I invest the necessary effort.	Effic6	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
I can remain calm when facing difficulties because I can rely on my coping abilities.	Effic7	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
When I am confronted with a problem, I can find several solutions.	Effic8	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
If I am in trouble, I can think of a good solution.	Effic9	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
I can handle whatever comes my way	Effic10	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree

Codebook

		3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
When I have a problem I know the resources (people, institutions, etc.) that are needed	Power1	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
I think that in the group/organization/community that I belong to I can find the resources that I need to reach my aims	Power2	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
I am able to look for people, institutions and services that can help me to find solutions to my problems	Power3	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree
When I have a scope I am able to find the necessary resources to reach	Power4	1 – strongly disagree 2 – mostly disagree 3 – mostly agree 4 – strongly agree

Older age group:

PLEASE ADD A SCHOOL TRACK QUESTION IF YOU FEEL APPRENTICES COULD BE IN THE OLDER AGE GROUP!

Question	Variable name in the data set	Answer options
Are you still in education?	Ineduc	0 – no 1 - yes
If yes, please indicate on how many years of education are you aiming at?	Eduaspir	*** adapt country-specific 1 – complete 12/13 years of schooling 2 – Bachelor’s degree/ before pre-diploma 3– Master’s (Diploma) 4 – more than master’ s degree 5 – I don’t know
If no: What is the highest level of education you completed?	Educompl	***adapt country-specific 1 – didn’t finish any school (less than 9th grade) 2 – completed 9 years of schooling 3 – completed 10 years of schooling 4 – completed 12/13 years of schooling 5 – Bachlor’s degree/ before pre-diploma 6 – Master’s degree (Diploma) 7 – more than master’s degree 8 – don’t know
Which of the following best describes your current working situation?	Worksit	1 – working full time 2 – working part-time, regularly 3 – working part-time, occasionally 4 – unemployed or laid off 5 – does not apply
Which of the following best describes your current student/apprenticeship situation?	Studsit	1 – full time student, no work 2 – full time student, part-time or occasional work 3 – full time student, full time work 4 – part-time student, no work 5 – part-time student, part time or occasional work

		6 – part time student, full time work 7 – does not apply
Does the money you have cover everything you need?	ownmoney	1 – not at all 2 – partly 3 – mostly 4 – fully
How far from your place of residence is the closest border?	Border1	1 – less than 50km 2 – between 50-100 km 3 – between 101-150km 4 – between 151-200km 5 – more than 200km
Which (European) neighbouring country is closest to where you live?	Border2	Specify the country

One of the options how people can express their opinion is by voting. Please indicate below the option that best describes you.		
Did you vote in the last elections to the European parliament?	Pvote1	0 – no 1 – yes
<i>If no, why not?</i>	Pvote2	1 – I was too young 2 – I didn't care 3 – <i>I couldn't decide who to vote for</i> 4 – I didn't feel informed to vote 5 – I didn't manage to go 6 – I don't/didn't have citizenship 7 - else
Did you vote in the last national parliamentary elections?	Pvote3	0 – no 1 – yes
<i>If no, why not?</i>	Pvote4	1 – I was too young 2 – I didn't care 3 – <i>I couldn't decide who to vote for</i> 4 – I didn't feel informed to vote 5 – I didn't manage to go 6 – I don't/didn't have citizenship 7 - else
***adapt country-specific <u>If yes</u> , who did you vote for?	Pvote5	Add country-specific options of parties
	Pvote5_1	Specify other option
Did you vote in the last local elections?	Pvote6	0 – no 1 – yes
<u>If no</u> , why not?	Pvote7	1 – I was too young 2 – I didn't care

		3 – I couldn't decide who to vote for 4 – I didn't feel informed to vote 5 – I didn't manage to go 6 – I don't/didn't have citizenship 7 - else
***adapt country-specific <u>If yes</u> , who did you vote for?	Pvote8	Add country-specific options of parties
	Pvote9	Specify other option
Will you vote in the next elections to the European parliament?	Fvote1	0 – no 1 – yes
<i>If no, why not?</i>	Fvote 2	1 – I don't care 2 – I cannot decide who to vote for 3 – I don't feel informed to vote 4 - I don't/didn't have citizenship 5 - else
Will you vote in the next national parliamentary elections?	Fvote 3	0 – no 1 – yes
<i>If no, why not?</i>	Fvote 4	1 – I don't care 2 – I cannot decide who to vote for 3 – I don't feel informed to vote 4 - I don't/didn't have citizenship 5 - else
***adapt country-specific <u>If yes</u> , who will you vote for?	Fvote5	Add country-specific options of parties
	Fvote5_1	Specify other option
Will you vote in the next local elections?	Fvote6	0 – no 1 – yes
<u>If no</u> , why not?	Fvote 7	1 – I don't care 2 – I cannot decide who to vote for 3 – I don't feel informed to vote 4 - I don't/didn't have citizenship 5 - else
***adapt country-specific <u>If yes</u> , who will you vote for?	Fvoting8	Add country-specific options of parties

Codebook

	Fvoting9	Specify other option
--	----------	----------------------